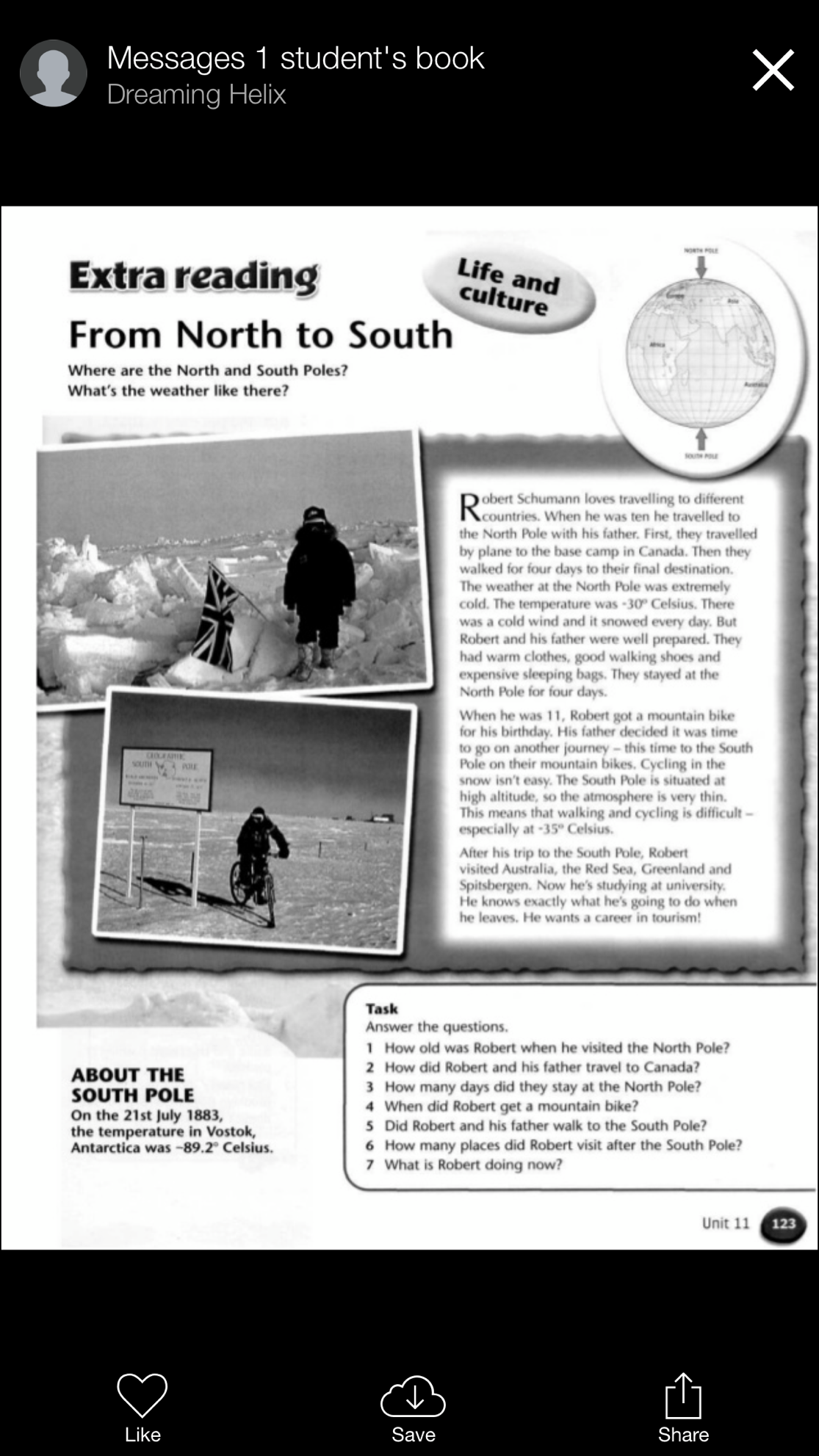
* Extra reading-From north to south